(QA) QATAR

NOTE: Postsecondary institutions in Qatar provide instruction in English except in programs of religious and literary studies (English is also used in certain secondary programs). Qatari citizens are also eligible for certain professional examinations and awards offered by the British City and Guilds of London Institute. Refer to the awards listing for the United Kingdom as appropriate.

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{31}	{Diploma of Health Inspector / [Secondary Qualification in Public Health]
{31}	[Diploma of Nurse / [Secondary Qualification in Nursing]
{31}	{Thanawiya (General Secondary Education Certificate) / [Secondary School
	Completion in Secular Academic Subjects]
{31}	{Thanawiya al-fanni (Commercial Secondary Education Certificate) /
	[Secondary School Completion in Vocational Commercial Subjects]
{31}	{Thanawiya al-Islamiya (General Secondary Education Certificate) /
,	[Secondary School Completion in Religious Subjects]
{31}	{Thanawiya as-sina'ah (Technical Secondary Education Certificate) /
	[Secondary School Completion in Vocational Technical /
	Trades Subjects]
	·
50	Certificate in Elementary Teaching (CET) / [Elementary Teacher Education]
	Education]
50 50	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational
50	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational Teacher Education, Library Science]
50 51	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational Teacher Education, Library Science] Diploma in (Dip) / [Meteorology, Avionics Maintenance Technology]
50	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational Teacher Education, Library Science] Diploma in (Dip) / [Meteorology, Avionics Maintenance Technology] Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, BEd, BHomeEc, BEngr) / [Arts & Sciences,
50 51	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational Teacher Education, Library Science] Diploma in (Dip) / [Meteorology, Avionics Maintenance Technology] Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, BEd, BHomeEc, BEngr) / [Arts & Sciences, Teacher Education, Home Economics, Administration,
50 51 60	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational Teacher Education, Library Science] Diploma in (Dip) / [Meteorology, Avionics Maintenance Technology] Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, BEd, BHomeEc, BEngr) / [Arts & Sciences, Teacher Education, Home Economics, Administration, Islamic Studies]
50 51 60	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational Teacher Education, Library Science] Diploma in (Dip) / [Meteorology, Avionics Maintenance Technology] Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, BEd, BHomeEc, BEngr) / [Arts & Sciences, Teacher Education, Home Economics, Administration, Islamic Studies] Bachelor's Degree (BEngr, BSEng) / [Engineering]
50 51 60 61 70	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational Teacher Education, Library Science] Diploma in (Dip) / [Meteorology, Avionics Maintenance Technology] Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, BEd, BHomeEc, BEngr) / [Arts & Sciences, Teacher Education, Home Economics, Administration, Islamic Studies] Bachelor's Degree (BEngr, BSEng) / [Engineering] General Diploma in Education (GDipEd) / [Teacher Education]
50 51 60	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational Teacher Education, Library Science] Diploma in (Dip) / [Meteorology, Avionics Maintenance Technology] Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, BEd, BHomeEc, BEngr) / [Arts & Sciences, Teacher Education, Home Economics, Administration, Islamic Studies] Bachelor's Degree (BEngr, BSEng) / [Engineering]
50 51 60 61 70 71	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational Teacher Education, Library Science] Diploma in (Dip) / [Meteorology, Avionics Maintenance Technology] Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, BEd, BHomeEc, BEngr) / [Arts & Sciences, Teacher Education, Home Economics, Administration, Islamic Studies] Bachelor's Degree (BEngr, BSEng) / [Engineering] General Diploma in Education (GDipEd) / [Teacher Education] Special Diploma in Education (SpDipEd) / [Teacher Education]
50 51 60 61 70	Education] Certificate / Diploma in (Cert, Dip) / [Air Traffic Control, Vocational Teacher Education, Library Science] Diploma in (Dip) / [Meteorology, Avionics Maintenance Technology] Bachelor's Degree (BA, BS, BEd, BHomeEc, BEngr) / [Arts & Sciences, Teacher Education, Home Economics, Administration, Islamic Studies] Bachelor's Degree (BEngr, BSEng) / [Engineering] General Diploma in Education (GDipEd) / [Teacher Education]

(RE) RI UNION

NOTE: RJunion is a French overseas department and awards the secondary and postsecondary credentials recognized by the French Ministry of Education which are available within the territory of RJunion. In addition, RJunionnais students, as French citizens, are eligible to enter institutions in mainland France. Refer to the listing for France as appropriate.

Level	
Code:	Award Title/Description
{30}	{Brevet d'enseignement professionnelle (BEP) (Certificate of Vocational Education) / [Secondary School Leaving in a Vocational
{30}	Subject] {Certificat d'aptitude professionnelle (CAP) (Certificate of Vocational Qualification) / [Secondary School Leaving in a Vocational Subject]
{31}	{Brevet de technicien (BT) (Certificate of Technician) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Field]
{31}	{Certificat de fin d'Jtudes secondaires (CFES) (Certificate of Completion of Secondary Studies) / [Secondary School Completion]
{32}	{Dipl^me de bachilier de l'enseignement du second degrJ / BaccalaurJat (BAC) (Baccalaureate) / [Secondary School Completion]
{32}	{Dipl^me de baccalaurJat de technicien (BacT) (Technical Baccalaureate) [Secondary School Completion with a Pre-Technical Concentration]
{32}	{Dipl^me de baccalaurJat professionnel (BacP) (Vocational Baccalaureate) [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]
50	Certificat de capacit J en droit (CAPD) (Certificate of Legal Qualification)
=4	[Law]
51	Dipl^me d'Jtudes universitaires gJnJrales / scientifiques (DEUG /
	DEUST) (Diploma of General / Scientific University Studies) / [Arts & Sciences]
60	Licence (L,Lic) (Licentiate) / [Arts & Sciences]
61	Licence en droit (LD, LicD) / [Law]
70	Dipl^me d'Jtudes spJcialisJes (DESS) (Diploma of Specialized Studies) /
	[Various Fields]
70	Maltrise (M) (Master) / [Various Fields]
72	Doctorat de specialit J (DS) (Specialized Doctorate) / [Education]
99	RJunion, Other Award
00	RJunion, Unknown Award

(RO) ROMANIA

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{31}	{Certificat de absolvire (<i>Certificate of Completion</i>) / [Secondary School Leaving]}
{31}	{Concurs de admitere (<i>Admission Examination</i>) / [University Qualification]}
{31}	{Diploma de bacalaureat / Maturitate (<i>Baccalaureate / Maturity</i> **Certificate) / [Secondary School Completion]}
{31}	{Diploma de Licee pedagogice (<i>Diploma of Pedagogical Lyceum</i>) / [Secondary Qualification in Elementary Teacher Education]}
50 51	Maistrum (Mastership) / [Various Occupational Fields] Certificat universitate de absolvire / studii (University Certificate of Completion of Studies) / [Various Fields]
51	Diplom de conductori arhitecti (Diploma of Structural Architecture) / [Construction Technology, Architectural Technology]
51 51	Diplom de stat (State Diploma) / [Secondary Teacher Education] Diplom de sub-inginer (Diploma of Sub-Engineer) / [Engineering
31	Technology]
60	Diplom de Stat < Examen de stat > (State Diploma) / [Animal
	Husbandry, Acting, Directing, Cinematography, Film Studies, Photography, Fine Arts, Applied Arts, Music,
60	Music Teacher Education]
60	Licenliat < Examen de Stat> (Lic) (<i>Licentiate</i>) / [Arts & Sciences, Economics, Music, Physical Education, Law]
61	Diplom de inginer (DipIng) (<i>Diploma of Engineer</i>) / [Engineering, Agriculture, Horticulture, Applied Sciences, Science
61	Technologies, Forestry] Diplom de Stat <examen de="" stat=""></examen> (<i>State Diploma</i>) / [Veterinary
	Medicine, Agriculture]
70	Diplom de arhitect (DipAr) (<i>Diploma of Architect</i>) / [Architecture, Urban Planning]
70	Diplom de doctor-medic (DrMed) (Diploma of Medical Doctor) /
70	[Medicine] Diplom de Stat <examen de="" stat=""></examen> (State Diploma) / [Dentistry, Pharmacy]
72	Doctor (Dr) (<i>Doctor</i>) / [Various Fields]
73	Doctor docent in stiinte (DrDoc) (Teaching Doctor of Science) / [Various
	Fields]
99	Romania, Other Award

00 Romania, Unknown Award

(RU) RUSSIA

NOTE: From 1917 until 1991, Russia was incorporated into the former U.S.S.R. and awarded the degrees recognized by that state. In the list presented below, both the former Soviet awards (in Russian) and known current Russian awards are given.

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{30}	{Attestat o srednem obrazovanii (<i>Certificate of Secondary Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion]
{30}	{Diplom ob okonchanii proftekhuchilishcha (<i>Diploma of Completion of Vocational-Technical Studies</i>) / [Secondary School Completion in a Vocational Subject]
{31}	{Attestat zrelosti (Maturity Certificate) / [Secondary School Completion and
{32}	University Qualification]} {Diplom ob okonchanii srednego spetsial'nogo uchebnogo zavedeniia /
50	Diplom feldsher (<i>Paramedic's Diploma</i>) / [Medical Assisting, Midwifery, Emergency Medical Technology, Public Health & Sanitation]
50	Diplom med sestra (Nurse's Diploma) / [Nursing]
51	Diplom ob okonchanii kolledzha po vtoroi stupeni (DK) (Diploma of College Completion at the Second Level) / [Technical Fields]
51	Mladshii inzhiner (MI) (Junior Engineer) / [Professional Qualification
60	Title in Technical Fields from a College] Akademicheskaia spravka (<i>Academic Certificate</i>) / [Intermediate-Level Study (No Degree), Various Fields]
61	Diplom ob okonchanii vysshego uchebnogo zavedeniia (DVUZy) (Diploma of Completion from a Higher Education Institution) / [Various Fields]
61	Diplom inzhiner (DI) (Engineer's Diploma) / [Engineering - Professional Qualification]
61	Diplom pedagog/uchitel' (Primary/Secondary Teacher's Diploma) /
61	[Teacher Education - Professional Qualification] Diplom vrach po spetsial'nosti stomatologii (DVSS) (<i>Physician's Diploma with Dental Specialization</i>) / [Dentistry - Professional Qualification]
70	Diplom vrach (DV) (<i>Physician's Diploma</i>) / [Medicine - Professional

Qualification] **Aspirantura** (Aspirant) / [Various Fields] **70 70 Assistentura/Dotsent** (Assistant/Docent) / [Fine Arts, Music] **72 Kandidat nauk (Kand.)** (Candidate of Science) / [Various Fields] **72 Spetsialist-issledovatel'** (**Spec.**) (*Specialist-Researcher*) / [Qualification Title of a Candidate of Science, Various Fields] **Doktor nauk (DrNk, Dok, Dr)** (*Doctor of Science*) / [Various Fields] **73** 99 **Diplom/Svidelstvo ob okonchanii** (Diploma/Certificate of Completion) / [Adult Education Programs, Worker's Schools, People's Universities] 99 Russia, Other Award 00 Russia, Unknown Award

(RW) RWANDA

NOTE: Rwandan students are eligible, under certain conditions, to begin postsecondary degree programs in Rwanda but complete them in Belgian institutions. Refer to the award listing for Belgium as appropriate.

Level Code:	Award Title/Description
{31}	{Certificat des humanitJs gJnJrales (Certificate of General Education) /
{31}	[Secondary School Completion] {Dipl^me des humanitJs complPtes (<i>Diploma of Completed Education</i>) / [Secondary School Completion]
50	Dipl^me de <institut (desgi)="" fidple=""></institut> (<i>Diploma</i>) / [Secretarial Studies, Data Processing, Office Management]
51	AgrJgation de l'enseignement secondaire infJrieur, Dipl^me d'agrJge (AESI, DA) (Qualification / Diploma in Lower Secondary
51	Education) / [Middle/Junior High Teacher Education] BaccalaurJat / Bachilier Ps lettres / sciences / sciences Jconomiques et sociales (Bac, BL, BS, BSES) (Baccalaureate / Bachelor in Letters / Sciences / Economics & Social Sciences) / [Arts & Sciences, Law, Management, Agriculture, Teacher Education, Public Health, Pharmacy, Nutrition,
51	Engineering Studies] Dipl^me d'ingJnieur-technicien (DIT) (Diploma of Technical Engineer) / [Engineering Technologies]
51	Dipl^me d'ingJnieur des travaux statistiques (DITS) (Diploma of Statistical Works Engineer) / [Statistics, Business Economics]
60	Licence (Lic) (Licentiate) / [Arts & Sciences, Law, Management, Teacher Education, Pharmacy]
61	AgrJgation de l'enseignement secondaire moyen / supJrieur, Dipl^me d'agrJge (AESS, DA) (Qualification / Diploma in Upper Secondary Education) / [Secondary Teacher Education]
61	Dipl^me d'ingJnieur / IngJniorat (DipIng, Ing) (Engineer Qualification) / [Agriculture, Engineering]
70	Dipl^me de docteur en mJdecine (DDM, DM) (Diploma of Doctor in Medicine) / [Medicine]
70	Maltrise (M) (Master) / [Various Fields]
99 00	Rwanda, Other Award Rwanda, Unknown Award
00	ATTUMAN CHIMICITAL ATTUMAN